

# THE OCALA EVENING STAR

Weather Forecast: Fair tonight and Tuesday; gentle winds, mostly northeast.

OCALA, FLORIDA, MONDAY, JUNE 14, 1920.

VOL. 26, NO. 142

## THE HONOR GOES TO TENNESSEE

Norman Davis of that State Appointed to Succeed Frank Polk as Under Secretary

(Associated Press)  
Washington, June 14.—Norman Davis of Tennessee, was appointed today by the president to be under secretary of state. He assumes his duties tomorrow, succeeding Frank Polk, resigned. Mr. Davis resigned last week as assistant secretary of the treasury to accept the new post.

### COMING IN OF THE COIN

The second installment of income and excess profits taxes for 1919, which will be due tomorrow, will yield the government seven hundred and fifty millions, according to the estimate of the bureau of internal revenue.

### AMERICANISM

Essay by Miss Mildred Manning, Graduate 1920 Ocala High School

What is Americanism? Americanism means freedom, sympathy, love, co-operation and a general blending of nationalities, in the English language, working toward the same common goal.

When the first settlers came from the mother country to America they lacked a distinctive American spirit. They looked to England as a child to its mother, worked for England, for the king, and did not regard themselves as separate people, revolting against tyranny, even though this was the cause of their settling. They were simply over here in conquest for the English crown. But this spirit did not remain with them. The effort on the part of England to enforce unjust measures on the colonies caused the spirit of revolt to kindle within them. England became so drastic in her requirements that this spirit culminated in a real revolt—the declaration of independence. This was the first concrete expression of real Americanism. From that time to this much attention has been given to the expression, study and teaching of Americanism.

How does one know a real American when he sees him? If he, himself, is a real American, he will generally be able to tell another one. We can judge an American by the principles that have been shown by other Americans. Take for example, Abraham Lincoln. He did not eat from a silver spoon all of his life. He did not have the advantages of school and books as we do today, but he worked and thru his efforts he built a strong and noble character, and the materials of his work are free to us all—"faith in God, absolute honesty, patience to learn and charity for all men." The true American is the one who strives and in striving we see that he gains comfort and satisfaction by Brownie's apt phrase, "A man's reach should exceed his grasp," or, "striving is more than attainment."

There is no other patriotism and no nations with ideals approaching those of America. Well, how do you know this? The bolshevik might say, "We do not believe in the upper class rule." This is true, while seemingly opposed, it brings with it the same results as autocracy. Autocracy huddles the wealthy and educated class, while bolshevism stands for the reverse. One goes to the extremes in one direction and one in the other. The results of both are class hatred, and their weapon is terror. Americanism must be directly opposed to both of these forms. It stands for sympathy, co-operation, based upon a common knowledge, common aims, an equitable sharing of burdens, and an equal emphasis on rights and duties and the weapon of terrorism must forever be banished from our shores. While this method would work in a primitive government, it is detrimental to our "cherished liberties."

"The spirit of Americanism is not confined to any particular race, language, land, creed or form of government." The English language is not Americanism, neither is merely living here, having a democratic form of government, Americanism. "It does not mean loyalty to a king, attachment to any particular spot of ground, conformity to a fixed code of customs, nor hostility toward those who differ from us." We know what Americanism means, and we boast of it as belonging to America, which it does, but why cannot its spirit occupy the whole globe? We have said that it stood for democracy, freedom, sympathy and co-operation and its governing principles are equality of opportunity and spirit of obligation and service, so what is the reason these principles cannot be extended to our fellow-men? This can be done if all would be Americans would first be guided by them and teach them to aliens. That would be then a fair means of its spread over all the world.

Another expression of Americanism was when the United States entered the world war. This was our fight for our rights. The rights of free trade in munitions, of the use of the high seas, and other national rights were denied us—therefore, we were willing to fight for them. The declaration of independence and the

## HARDING RETURNS TO WASHINGTON

At Work at His Desk in the Senate, but Will Soon Help Plan the Campaign

(Associated Press)  
Washington, June 14.—Senator Warren G. Harding, the republican nominee for president, was at his desk in the capitol today, having arrived at midnight from Chicago. He told the Associated Press he would remain in Washington the balance of the week. He expected to be busy for a few days cleaning up the business accumulated in connection with his office as senator, but upon the arrival of Chairman Hays of the national committee, will take up the work of the campaign. Mr. Harding said he would confer with Mr. Hays and his political managers with the idea of getting the campaign under way immediately.

Mr. Harding announced that for the present he would make no statement.

### BUTCHERED BY BOLSHIEVIKI

(Associated Press)  
Constantinople, June 14.—A Sebastopol dispatch says the bolsheviks killed General Roudneff at Baku.

declaration of war against Germany are two of the most marked declarations and proof of our determination for rights and freedom in the form of their expression. They are two open expressions of Americanism in a high degree.

One of the greatest problems facing Americans today is how we shall Americanize the foreigners coming into this country. I am afraid they look at America in a wrong light. They look at it as "the land of the free," where unlimited freedom abounds. A very good illustration of this sentiment is when the Irishman came to this country. After landing, he began to shout and cry: "Freedom! Freedom! Hurrah for liberty!" He was shouting and throwing his hands up, he hit a fellow on the nose, for which he received a blow.

"Well, I thought dis vass a free country!" cried the Irishman.

"Yes, but your freedom ends where my nose begins," replied the man. This little illustration shows very plainly the definition of liberty and freedom, as interpreted by some of our own people. The second idea on which our government is founded is too often disregarded—that is, freedom in so far as it does not interfere with the freedom of others. This is good citizenship.

After all, "Americanization is only education for good citizenship." This includes native-born as well as foreign-born. The answer to training for good citizenship is to develop the ability to think clearly and passionately. We are not made to think enough. If a person really thinks clearly, he will not disregard the freedom and rights of others.

The American teacher comes nearer reaching all classes and the greatest number of people, or children at least, and she should be a great help in Americanization. We need crusaders, pioneers, not to advance against the dangers of the wild, but against poverty, ignorance, disease and injustice. After these obstacles are removed, the path of Americanization is paved.

One means towards this end is to encourage the mixing of our foreign children and natives at school. Let them have common interests, and do not allow each to be grouped to themselves. The foreign child will learn our customs and habits, and by mixing with the other children he will soon learn the English language. Encourage the children in cleanliness, in keeping the surroundings clean, in having consideration for their schoolmates, and teach them in such a way that studying and learning will be a pleasure. These foundations of good citizenship will be laid while the children are in school, and it will naturally grow up in them. The teachers should be the main source in the teaching of Americanism. She does not have to teach history or civics government in order to do this, but every subject we study is saturated with it, and our every-day life is full of it, if it is only taught to us in such a manner that we might recognize it. Other ways in which teachers may help is to discuss current community movements that tend to make better citizens; for example, the importance of pure milk, the importance of keeping the streets clean, and the like.

Another way in which children could show their good citizenship and patriotism is by saving their nickels and dimes, investing them in thrift stamps and war savings stamps, and even some of the larger boys and girls might have enough money to invest in liberty bonds.

Not only is it necessary to teach the children, but it is just as important that we teach the older ones who are not Americans. A few means of becoming a good American are: to learn the English language, read newspapers printed here, learn to do things—eat, live, dress as Americans do, learn what the American holidays mean and why we celebrate these days, compare industry, business and

## PROGNOSTICATES A NEW PARTY

But Pinchot Surely has Picked a Quince as His Candidate for President

(Associated Press)  
Chicago, June 14.—A declaration by Amos Pinchot, a member of the committee of forty-eight, that positively there would be a new party with a presidential candidate in the field, rumors that LaFollette would head a ticket as presidential candidate, and an announcement that the campaign in behalf of Harding would start promptly, were the outstanding developments today following the republican national convention.

### STORM IN CENTRAL AMERICA

(Associated Press)  
Salvador, Sunday, June 13.—Many lives were lost and great damage was done near San Juan, Honduras, last night by a storm. A great disaster is feared by the authorities.

### MIGHTY POOR MARKSMANSHIP

(Associated Press)  
Santiago, Chile, June 14.—An attempt to assassinate Arturo Alessandri, the liberal alliance presidential candidate was made today. Three shots were fired but none struck the target.

education in the United States and other countries.

If a foreigner is to become an American citizen, he should take out his naturalization papers as early as possible, study the history of this country, learn American ideals and help to enforce them in political life. After he has become a true American himself, he should aid others in doing the same.

We have just mentioned some of the things a foreigner should do to become an American, but how can he do these things? In more than two thousand cities there are a bureau of naturalization, which enables people in this matter by furnishing them free books and helping them to understand them. Of course, every one that comes to this country has not the advantage of these bureaus, but if each American will do his part, they will become fully Americanized. One duty of Americans is to guard against a group of foreigners getting together in communities, speaking their own language, keeping their old customs and trading with each other.

This grouping of foreigners is detrimental to America. It is well enough for their language and customs to be known, but if they are allowed to do this, they will have practically no interest in our government and business. They are a town of themselves and interested solely in themselves. If this is carried on to a large extent, this country will no longer stand for American ideas and customs, and before long there would be a revolution.

Even at present we see these groups establishing themselves. In the elections we hear of the "Irish vote," and in some of the large cities different groups are formed. Even in Florida, there are "Chinatowns" and many other nationalities. It is said that the French are harder to become Americanized than any other nationality. They seem to cling to their language and customs more stubbornly than any other people, therefore we should make a special effort on their part. We see by the world war how it is to allow foreigners to come in without being Americanized. We know of the propaganda spread by the Germans, and what grasp they had in the colleges and universities, and what a wide influence they exerted. We all know that this was opposed to peace, and so will it continue to be if we do not get to work.

A great move in the direction of the spread of Americanization would be in the unification of ideas and principles of the two great English-speaking nations, England and America. They have more interests in common now than ever before, and it is believed that they will finally stand for one thing.

After our own people have become fully Americanized, and after its principles are adopted over all the world, then, and not before, will political greed, graft and selfishness cease and peace will reign supreme. So let us, as Emerson puts it, strive to be

A Nation's Builders  
Not gold, but only men can make  
A people great and strong—  
Men who for truth and honor's sake  
Stand fast and suffer long.

Brave men, who work while others sleep  
Who dare while others fly—  
They build a nation's pillars deep  
And lift them to the sky.

SOME FISH  
A party of gentlemen down on the gulf Saturday, engaging in piscatorial sport, made a fine catch, included in which was a forty-pound bass, which it took a long battle to land. On returning to the city, the party presented the big fish to the Marion county hospital.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS  
Ocala, Lodge No. 19. Conventions held every Monday evening at 7:30 o'clock at the Castle Hall, over the G. C. Greene Co. drugstore. A cordial welcome to visiting brothers.

W. M. Parker, C. C.  
Chas. K. Sage, K. of R. & S.

Don't fail to visit the Guarantee Clothing & Shoe Company. Everything we sell is guaranteed. We're fighting for QUALITY—not prices.

## MEANS WANTS A STACK OF MONEY

Brings Suit for a Million Dollars Against Swann and Dooling

(Associated Press)  
New York, June 14.—A suit for one million dollars damage was filed today by Gaston B. Means against District Attorney Swann and Assistant District Attorney Dooling. The complaint charges the defendant conspirator with officials of a trust company in Chicago to "bribe and corrupt witnesses" to testify falsely against the plaintiff in his trial for the murder of Mrs. Maude King near Concord, N. C., in 1917, and to defeat the probate of the alleged last will of James King, her husband.

### RESOLUTION TO DISCOURAGE UNAUTHORIZED STRIKES

(Associated Press)  
Montreal, June 14.—Central labor bodies which aided the unauthorized strike of the unions during the recent railroad walkout in the United States were condemned in a resolution offered by the president of the American Federation of Labor at the convention today. The resolution of the president was in behalf of the International Switchmen's Union.

### WILSON AGAIN WILL RIDE A WHEEL

(Associated Press)  
Westfield, Mass., June 14.—President Wilson will take up bicycling as a exercise, it became known today, when a local manufacturing concern announced an order had been placed for a bicycle by Admiral Grayson, the president's physician, accompanied by a letter stating the bicycle was for the president's own use.

### LILLIAN PETTEWAY

The many friends of Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Petteway of Dunnell and Mrs. S. W. Petteway have lost their pretty little daughter Lillian, aged twenty months, the cherished darling of her parents, and beloved by all who know her. The Star joins their other friends in sympathy for the sorrowing father and mother.

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## ENGLISH VIEW IS OPTIMISTIC

London Newspapers Think Nomination of Harding Makes Democratic Success Probable

(Associated Press)  
London, June 14.—Harding's personality and record are unknown here and the newspaper comment today expresses neither satisfaction nor dissatisfaction with the republican nomination. However, the newspaper infer from cabled reports that he represents a compromise. Other journals assume the result of the Chicago convention has opened the possibility of the election of a democratic president, which recently was regarded here as extremely improbable.

### DISCUSS TILL THE VICTIM IS DEAD

(Associated Press)  
London, June 14.—Persian's appeal for protection against the bolsheviks is expected to be discussed by the council of the league of nations at the opening of the executive session today.

### OCALA VS. WILLISTON

Williston will cross bats with Ocala at Hunter Park Thursday, June 17th, at 4 o'clock. This game should be well attended, as the boys are trying to put Ocala back on the baseball map. Be sure and attend; also tell your friends.

Games have been arranged with High Springs, Gainesville, Leesburg, Inverness and several other towns.

### A GOOD LOSER

Mr. J. E. Thomas came in Sunday to express his thanks for courtesies from the Star during the campaign, and also to ask us to thank his other friends. Mr. Thomas is a good loser. He is also a mighty good citizen, and the county will have something for him to do, if he wants it, by another campaign.

### SMASHUP IN SOUTH CHICAGO

(Associated Press)  
Chicago, June 14.—The Pere Marquette train from Grand Rapids was wrecked today at the 103rd street crossing in South Chicago. Police reports said that thirty were killed. Railroad officials said only two were known to be dead. The train is reported to have struck a freight.

Grand Rapids, June 14.—Seven were killed in the wreck in South Chicago, according to railroad reports here.

It later developed that the conductor of the passenger train was the only person killed, though a score of trainmen and passengers were injured.

IT'S TOO BAD EVEN FOR ANARCHISTS

(Associated Press)  
London, June 14.—An anarchist conspiracy against the soviet government, is reported from Moscow, says a Moscow dispatch.

### DAYTONA BEACH RAYMOND HOTEL

Half block from beach, clean, comfortable rooms; excellent home keeping; rates reasonable. Address, Raymond Hotel, Seabreeze, Fla. 14-67

### ORDER OF EASTERN STAR

Ocala Chapter No. 29, O. E. S., meets at the Masonic hall the second and fourth Thursday evenings of each month at 8 o'clock.

Mrs. Lillian Simmons, W. M.  
Mrs. Susan Cook, Secretary.

### SEEDS!

Ninety day and old 'ashion velvet beans, chufas, cow peas and sorghum seed. Ocala Seed Store, phone 435. 1f

## TAMPA EXPECTS THE VETERANS

The Queen City of the Gulf Will Give Ex-Service Men and Women a Hearty Welcome

Tampa is making big preparations for the re-union of the American Legion, June 21st and 22nd. The officers of Marion County Post No. 1 hope that as many members of the post as possible will go to Tampa. All members of the legion attending the convention, whether delegates or not, will be seated in the convention hall. The voting strength of each post will, of course, be limited to the delegates. The delegates from Marion County Post No. 1 will meet this afternoon at 5:30 o'clock to make arrangements for the trip to Tampa. The following telegram has been received by Post Commander Izlar from the Tampa post of the legion:

"Have arranged headquarters for thirty-first, eighty-first and eighty-second divisions, navy, medical corps and woman's organization during the state reunion, June 21st and 22nd. Will have other headquarters if necessary. Advise what other headquarters members desire. Looking for strong delegation from your post. Preparing for record attendance. Big time assured. "Tampa Post."

### APPRECIATED INVITATION

The Star has received the following appreciated invitation: "Mr. and Mrs. Edward Everett Bain request the honor of your presence at the marriage of their daughter, Marguerite Boyer to Mr. Richard Smith Hall on the evening of Wednesday, the thirtieth of June, at half after eight o'clock, West Market street Methodist Episcopal church, Greensboro, North Carolina."

"At home after August the first 503 Fort King avenue, Ocala, Fla."

No member of the Star force can be present on this occasion, but all join in good wishes for the brave and worthy young man who has been one of its near and much esteemed neighbors since his early childhood, and for the fair girl whom he has chosen as his life mate.

### HOUSES MOVED

Will move houses of any description, short or long distance. Give description of the house to be moved, and write to Geo. W. Elbertson, 8-67 Box 79, Route 1, Morriston, Fla.

### VALUE OF LOYALTY.

Loyalty puts a man's heart into his work and breeds success. It makes of him a good husband and father, and a conservative citizen. He becomes a lover and defender of law and order, because upon their stability depends the happiness and security of his wife and children, and the permanence of the job that supports them. Many of the problems of the day, perhaps a majority of them, simmer down to a matter of loyalty. The forces of disorder are always disloyal—to their families, their employers and their communities. They repudiate the only principles on which civilization can thrive. The hideous political ideas that lurk in bolshevistic and soviet government leave little room for loyalty to God, country or family, says Omaha Bee. They are wholly devoted to greed and irresponsible power. The misdemeanors of unprincipled capitalists the world over pale into utter insignificance when compared with the poisonous and corrupting influence of the ungodly radicalism thrown temporarily into power in Russia by the ferment of war.

### ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF TRAINS IN OCALA

Leave for Lakeland, Tues.

Seaboard Air Line

Arrive from Jacksonville... 2:09 a.m.  
Leave for Tampa... 2:10 a.m.

Arrive from Jacksonville... 1:30 p.m.  
Leave for Tampa... 1:50 p.m.

Arrive from Jacksonville... 4:24 p.m.  
Leave for Tampa... 4:25 p.m.

Arrive from Tampa... 2:14 a.m.  
Leave for Jacksonville... 2:15 a.m.

Arrive from Tampa... 1:35 p.m.  
Leave for Jacksonville... 1:55 p.m.

Arrive from Tampa... 4:04 p.m.  
Leave for Jacksonville... 4:05 p.m.

Atlantic Coast Line

Arrive from Jacksonville... 3:14 a.m.  
Leave for St. Petersburg... 3:15 a.m.

Arrive from Jacksonville... 3:34 p.m.  
Leave for St. Petersburg... 3:35 p.m.

Arrive from Jacksonville... 10:12 p.m.  
Leave for Leesburg... 10:13 p.m.

Arrive from St. Petersburg... 2:11 a.m.  
Leave for Jacksonville... 2:12 a.m.

Arrive from Jacksonville... 1:45 p.m.  
Leave for Leesburg... 6:41 a.m.

Leave for Jacksonville... 6:42 a.m.  
Arrive from Homosassa... 1:25 p.m.

Leave for Homosassa... 3:25 p.m.  
Arrive from Gainesville... 11:50 a.m.

Leave for Gainesville, daily except Sunday... 4:45 p.m.  
Leave for Lakeland Tues.

day, Thursday, Saturday 7:25 a.m.  
Ar. from Lakeland, Tues.

day, Thursday, Saturday 11:03 p.m.  
Leave for Wilcox, Monday.

Wednesday and Friday... 7:10 a.m.  
Arrive from Wilcox, Monday, Wednesday, Friday... 6:45 p.m.

## PRESSING HARD ON THE POLES

Greatest Force of the Bolsheviki Ever Massed Pouring Into the Kiev Region

(Associated Press)  
Warsaw, June 14.—The bolsheviks are pouring into the Kiev region backed by the greatest number of divisions the Poles have ever faced, according to reports received here. The Poles are withdrawing their main forces.

### POLES IN RETREAT

Warsaw, June 14.—The Polish forces, carrying out orders to retreat to a new line of defense in the Ukraine, have commenced the evacuation of Kiev, having previously destroyed the bridges over the Dnieper. The realignment is proceeding in perfect order.

North of the river the Poles are battling against the bolsheviks who are endeavoring to cut the Korosten-Kiev railroad to join forces with the cavalry of Gen. Budenny, which is striking northerly from the region southwest to Kiev. Fighting is general all along the Berdichev-Fastov-Kiev railroad.

According to latest reports the territory in this region is changing hands daily.

In a dash to the northwest, the cavalry of Gen. Budenny passed Berdichev, killing peasants en route. It proceeded as far as Zhitomir, where it is alleged the cavalry killed several wounded Poles in a hospital.

Fighting on the northern front has brought victory to the Poles, who have ousted the bolsheviks from territory gained in the recent offensive. The Poles are consolidating their lines from the Dvina southward along the Beresina.

### POWER OF SYMPATHY.

In this country of ours we have been passing through a season of discontent, of discord, of envy and jealousy, of disregard of law and order, from which the country has been reaping a harvest of loss, of death, of destruction—who has gained anything from it? Some few agitators, actuated by selfish motives, may have made something out of it; but where one of these has put an additional dollar in his pocket, thousands of others have lost hundreds, some of them thousands of dollars. What is the sure cure for all such exhibitions? It is sympathy, mutual sympathy. When men learn to shape their conduct toward one another as they would have others shape their conduct toward them, there will be less strife, discord and lawlessness, says Knoxville Journal and Tribune. As said already, above, the cause of the trouble that concerns all of us so closely is the entertainment of envy and of jealousy. There can be no such thing as absolute absence of sympathy. In one of the celebrated Junius letters is found the sentence: "It is an eternal truth in the political as well as in the mythical body, that 'where one member suffers all the others suffer with it.'" It is true in our country that if one class suffers all the other members of the body politic will suffer in some measure.

A criminal recently went to the electric chair glorifying the fact that during his long career his crimes had been given five miles of space in the columns of American newspapers, writes Willard Price in World Outlook. Through a clipping bureau he had kept himself informed as to the progress of his "publicity campaign." There is a curious streak in human nature—a yellow streak, perhaps—which seems to make a good many of us more proud of our faults than of our virtues. . . . Pinch your friend on the arm and say, "You old rogue! You rascal!" and ten to one he will feel complimented and take you out to lunch and order apple dumpling with wine sauce just to show that he is all you think him. Say to him, "You godly man! You righteous individual!" and he will accept these titles as dubious honors and try to live them down.

If next year's influenza shows as great a decrease as this year's has shown, there will be little difficulty on the part of the layman in forgetting it. The scientific research, however, will undoubtedly continue until the cause has been located and a remedy found.

The governor of a western state is said to be wearing a shabby old coat as a protest against the high cost of living. If his example were followed generally, the protest would be highly effectual. In the meantime, it is as heroic as it is timely.

Married men are not wanted as soldiers in occupied Germany. The single men are considered better soldiers under present circumstances, doubtless under the principle that it is destructive to discipline for a man to have two commanding officers.

## DELICATESSEN DEPARTMENT

WE ARE PLEASED to announce that we will open a Delicatessen Department in our store in the very near future.

MACHINES have all been bought for Mayonnaise Salads, Meat Loafs, Relishes, etc. We will also grind our own Peanut Butter.

## O.-K. Teapot Grocery